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**Special Issue on the National Seminar on
“Indian Higher Education at the Cross Road”**

Organized by



**Department of Education
West Bengal State University
Barasat, West Bengal, India**

**In Collaboration with
National Institute of Educational Planning
and Administration (NIEPA)
Govt. of India, New Delhi**



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Barasat, West Bengal, India; www.wbsu.ac.in

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Govt. of India, New Delhi; www.niepa.ac.in

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Ref
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Date
January 25, 2021

Message

It gives me immense pleasure to write this note.

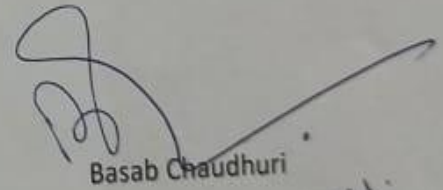
The Department of Education of the West Bengal State University (WBSU), in collaboration with the National Institute of Educational Planning and Administration (NIEPA), New Delhi organized a National Seminar on "Indian Higher Education at the Cross Road" on 23/04/2019.

Prof Sudhanshu Bhusan, a distinguished Professor of NIEPA delivered the Key-note Address.

Other notable speeches included a presentation by Prof. Renu Nanda of the Jammu University, and an oration by Prof. Sankar Kumar Ghosh, Honourable Vice Chancellor of the University of Kalyani. Heads of the Departments of Education and allied subjects of various universities were also present as Resource Persons. The seminar was well-attended.

Although it is late, the organizers of the Seminar have now decided to bring out Proceedings of the National Seminar in printed form.

I wish this endeavour of documentation of the discussions in the National Seminar held quite some time back, all success.


Basab Chaudhuri

25/01/2021

Vice-Chancellor
West Bengal State University
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National Seminar on “Indian Higher Education at the Cross Road”

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From the Desk of the Head of the Department of Education

We know that Higher Education is regarded as the roof of Education system. In India, Higher Education used to get importance. That's why after independence, in the report of Radha Krishnan Commission (1948-49), Higher Education was given more importance than others. So, we should think that there are less problems in the field of Higher Education. But this concept is not at all true. Actually, there are so many problems in Indian Higher Education. Educationists, Politicians, Administrators, Policy –makers, Teachers etc. are very much conscious about these problems. They are trying their best to overcome and solve these problems. It is known to all that some problems are common in India and some problems vary from one state to other state.

The Department of Education, West Bengal State University is very much aware of the fact. In a meeting of faculties, research scholars, ex-students and present students, it was decided to organize a national seminar on “Indian Higher Education at the Cross Road.” Our Hon'ble Vice Chancellor, Prof. Basab Chaudhuri agreed the proposal and advised us to contact with Prof. Sudhanshu Bhusan of National Institute of Educational Planning and Administration (NIEPA) to collaborate the national seminar. We are very happy that Prof. Sudhanshu Bhusan was the key-note speaker of the program. Prof. Basab Chaudhuri, Hon'ble Vice Chancellor inaugurated the national seminar. Prof. Sankar Kumar Ghosh, Hon'ble Vice Chancellor, University of Kalyani was the chief guest. Prof. Renu Nanda of Jammu University delivered a nice lecture on the theme of the seminar. Prof. Dulal Mukhopadhyaya and Prof. Sanat Kumar Ghosh highlighted the various problems in Higher Education. Moreover, Head of the Department of Education of different universities were also present as Resource Persons. About sixty (60) papers were presented by different college teachers, research scholars, Present and ex-students of different universities. Thanks to all the participants in this national seminar. We are also thankful to Indian Institute of Social Reform & Research (IISRR) for their cooperation to publish the papers of this national seminar.

Thanking you,

Prof. Abhijit Kumar Pal

Head, Department of Education
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National Seminar on
“Indian Higher Education at the Cross Road”
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Indian Higher Education at the Cross Road

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Procedure for Peer-Review of Articles for Publication in the IISR-IJR

Two-Point-Blank Peer-Review Process are being followed for publication of Articles in the IISR-IJR, and the following Six Steps are maintained before selection and publication of Articles

1. Step-1: Receiving of Papers/ Articles:

All types of Articles / Papers/ Study Reports are being collected and checked by the Editor-in-Chief.

2. Step-2: Meeting of the Editorial Board:

Editor-in-Chief discuss with the members of the Editorial Board (online meeting) about the received articles; and classified those Articles according to different disciplines. Sectional Co-Editors are assigned to review primarily and to select the papers, which can be sent to the Reviewers for their observations. Sectional Co-Editors submit a panel of 3-4 Reviewers of their respective discipline.

3. Step-3: Sending of Articles to the Reviewers:

- (i) As per recommendations of the Sectional Co-Editors, Chief Editor (his office) send request letters to two/ three Reviewers along a soft copy of the primarily selected articles and an evolution sheet/proforma for his/her review reports.
- (ii) However, prior to sending the Article to the Reviewers, Editor-in-Chief may send **Primary Observations about the Article**, mainly on the technical aspects, to the respective Author(s) for primary revision of the Article, if he deems it fit. After receiving the Revised Article, it would be sent to Reviewers.

4. Step-4: After receiving the Reviewers' Report:

After receiving the Review Reports, Sectional Co-Editors compile the Reports and select the Papers/ Articles which are to be published- (i) Without any editing; (ii) Minor Editing needing; (iii) Major Editing needed and send back to the Author(s); (iv) Not Publishable.

5. Step-5: Intimation to Authors:

Chief Editor send intimation to the Authors along with consolidated Review Report, as per recommendation of the Sectional Co-Editors, and asked Author(s) to revise/ re-edit/ make necessary corrections of their Article(s). They are asked to make **Plagiarism Checking** and submit the **overall report** along with the Edited Article.

6. Step-6: Final Selection of the Articles for Publication:

- i) Plagiarism Checking is made almost all publishable Articles/ Papers, if Authors don't submit the Plagiarism Certificate.
- ii) Final Selection of the Articles is being made by the Chief Editor and the concerned Sectional Co-Editors.

As per instruction of the Chief Editor, arrangement of the articles/ papers in the Journal, both in Print and Online Versions are being made.



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Special Issue on

Editorial

The Indian Institute of Social Reform & Research is publishing Volume-7; Issue-I; February- 2021, of the IISRR-International Journal of Research.

It is Issue is a Special Issue of the IISRR-IJR, containing some selected Papers presented in the National Seminar on “Indian Higher Education at the Cross Road”, held on 14th April, 2019, organized by the Department of Education, West Bengal State University, Barasat, West Bengal, in Collaboration with the National Institute of Educational Planning and Administration (NIPA), New Delhi, India.

We would like to extend our thanks and gratitude to the Hon'ble Vice-Chancellor, West Bengal State University, and the Head of the Department of Education, WBSU for selecting our journal, the IISRR-International Journal of Research for publishing some of the selected Papers presented in the abovesaid National Seminar, organized by them.

We also extend our thanks to the Authors of the Research Articles, which are published in this Issue. In this context it is to be mentioned that we could not publish all other Papers in this Issue due to some technical errors. We can assure Authors of those Papers that we shall publish your Articles, if send your revised articles maintaining the Guidelines for Authors (<http://www.iisrr.in/journal/guidelines-for-authors>) of our Journal

Our thanks and gratitude to the respected Reviewers, Advisers, Members of the Editorial Board, Website designers, Printers and all other persons who have extended their direct and /or indirect cooperation for publishing this Issue of the IISRR- IJR, and the future issues too.

We would like to request all Educational Institutions, Institutes of Higher Learning, and Research Organizations for organizing different collaborative activities; including conducting Webinars, Virtual Trainings, Workshops, publication of papers, abstracts, proceedings of seminars, symposium, workshops, etc. organized by their esteemed institutions.

Cooperation of all concerned is earnestly solicited.

Ajit Kumar Das
Editor-in-Chief



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Announcement for forthcoming Virtual Workshop **7-Day International Virtual (Online) Hands-On Activity Based Workshop on** **"ART OF WRITING RESEARCH ARTICLES: TOOLS, TECHNIQUES"**

It is our pleasure to inform all concern that as per requests received from several young Faculties, Teachers, Research Scholars and Students, the 'Indian Institute of Social Reform and Research' (IISRR) is going to organize a Hands-on-Activity Based 7-day Virtual Workshop on the above-mentioned topic in the month of March/ April 2021.

Please follow our website for details

www.iisrr.in or <http://www.iisrr.in/training-workshop/>

Interested Persons for participation may send their email & WhatsApp Numbers to us- iisrr09@gmail.com
Registration link to them by email and WhatsApp

Tentative Programme Schedule and Tentative Topics of Discussion and Hands-on Activities

Day & Date	Sessions No & (Time Schedule)	Tentative Topics of Discussion and Hands-on Activities (Suggestions are invited on the following and additional Topics)
Day-1	Inaugural Ceremony (14.00 – 16.00 IST)	(i) Inauguration – Eminent Educationist from India/ Foreign (ii) Keynote Address – Eminent Educationist from International Institute/ University
	Technical Session No- 1 (17.00 – 19.00 IST)	(i) Writing Research Article : What, Why and How? (ii) Steps of Writing Research Article: Principal and Practices
Day-2	Technical Session No- 2 (12.00 – 14.00 IST)	Topic selection and review of related literature: Highways and Byways (<i>Offline & Online</i>)
	Technical Session No- 3 (15.00 – 17.00 IST)	Topic selection and review of related literature: Tools and Hands-on activities. (<i>SCOPUS, Web of Science, Google Scholar, BASE, DOAJ, DOAR etc.</i>)
Day-3	Technical Session No- 4 (12.00 – 14.00 IST)	Research Scope, Objectives, Questions and Problems etc.
	Technical Session No- 5 (15.00 – 17.00 IST)	Citation, Referencing and Plagiarism: Theory and Practice (<i>Mendeley, Plagscan, Duplichecker, etc.</i>)
Day-4	Technical Session No- 6 (12.00 – 14.00 IST)	Research Methodology (<i>Hypothesis, Sample Designing, Tools, etc.</i>) : Procedures and Practice
	Technical Session No- 7 (15.00 – 17.00 IST)	Research Methodology (<i>Population, Sampling</i>): Tools and Hands-on-Activities
Day-5	Technical Session No- 8 (12.00 – 14.00 IST)	Statistical Analysis of collected Data: Basic ideas (<i>SD, Correlations, ANOVA, Chi-Square test, K-S test, etc.</i>)
	Technical Session No- 9 (15.00 – 17.00 IST)	Statistical analysis of collected data: Hands-on-Activities using software (<i>SPSS</i>)
Day-6	Technical Session No- 10 (12.00 – 14.00 IST)	Writing Research Papers for Online Journal : Similarities and Differences with Print Media
	Technical Session No- 11 (15.00 – 17.00 IST)	Presentations by Participants (<i>with ppt</i>): Model Research Papers developed by the Participants during this Workshop (5 minutes per candidate)
Day-7	Technical Session No- 12 (12.00 – 14.00 IST)	Presentations by Participants (<i>with ppt</i>) : Continued....
	Valedictory Function (15.00 – 17.00 IST)	i) Reporting of the Workshop ii) Valedictory Speech